Module Descriptor

Title	Process Sustainability and Safety		
Session	2025/26	**Status**	Published
Code	ENGG11056	**SCQF Level**	11
Credit Points	20	**ECTS (European Credit Transfer Scheme)**	10
School	**Computing, Engineering and Physical Sciences**		
Module Co-ordinator	L Sun		

Summary of Module

The focus of the module is sustainability and safety of processes to ensure innovative approach to process industries. This requires a multi-disciplinary approach to the design process that is informed by engineering, safety, environmental, economic, and societal constraints.

The module covers modern technologies used to enhance process safety, improve product quality, reduce waste generation and resources usage, and develop innovative approaches and the understanding of how to combine and apply different principles such as sustainability, economics, and safety to novel and complex situations with cultural, societal, environmental and commercials considerations.

Process Integration: benchmarking process performance and mass targeting, waste discharge minimisation, fresh usage minimisation, mass integration strategies, pinch techniques and recycle network design.

Process Intensification: principles and applications, miniaturisation and micro-processing, enhanced transport processes, integration of process steps. Mechanisms and merits (economic, process and environment) involved in process intensification.

Inherently Safer Process Design: ISD concepts and fundamentals, techniques for ISD implementation and applications to wider engineering disciplines. Risk perception, accident and loss statistics, probability theory, event and faulty trees, QRA and LOPA.

Safety Management Systems (SMS): Management of safety during change. Investigation of process incidents. Human errors. Incident investigation management system, classifying incidents, incident causation theories, and causal factor identification.

- During the course of this module students will develop their UWS Graduate Attributes (https://www.uws.ac.uk/currentstudents/your-graduate-attributes/). Universal: critical thinking and analytical mind; Work-Ready: Academic attributes problem-solver and motivated; Successful : autonomous, driven and resilient.

Module Delivery Method	On-Campus[1] ☒	Hybrid[2] ☐	Online[3] ☐	Work -Based Learning[4] ☐
Campuses for Module Delivery	☐ Ayr ☐ Dumfries	☐ Lanarkshire ☐ London ☒ Paisley	☐ Online / Distance Learning ☐ Other (specify)	

Terms for Module Delivery	Term 1	☒	Term 2	☐	Term 3	☐
Long-thin Delivery over more than one Term	Term 1 – Term 2	☐	Term 2 – Term 3	☐	Term 3 – Term 1	☐

Learning Outcomes	
L1	Develop a critical knowledge of understanding advanced safe and sustainable technologies, and the analysis of the environmental and societal impact of solutions to complex problems.
L2	Develop advanced and critical knowledge of the role played by process design and safety principles in the design and system analysis that will also take into consideration issues such as economics, environmental protection, resources conservation and social development.
L3	Develop the underlying knowledge that will enable the analysis of systems even in the cases of missing and incomplete data through research and innovation with financial, social and other risks considerations.
L4	Develop critical understanding and a broad knowledge of emerging design and safety technologies, their fit for purposes and limitations, and be able to communicate it to a variety of audiences.
L5	N/A

Employability Skills and Personal Development Planning (PDP) Skills	
SCQF Headings	**During completion of this module, there will be an opportunity to achieve core skills in:**
Knowledge and Understanding (K and U)	**SCQF 11** Demonstrate: • A Critical knowledge that covers and integrates most of the main areas of the discipline of process sustainability and safety and their relevance and application in engineering context and at advance level.

[1] Where contact hours are synchronous/ live and take place fully on campus. Campus-based learning is focused on providing an interactive learning experience supported by a range of digitally-enabled asynchronous learning opportunities including learning materials, resources, and opportunities provided via the virtual learning environment. On-campus contact hours will be clearly articulated to students.

[2] The module includes a combination of synchronous/ live on-campus and online learning events. These will be supported by a range of digitally-enabled asynchronous learning opportunities including learning materials, resources, and opportunities provided via the virtual learning environment. On-campus and online contact hours will be clearly articulated to students.

[3] Where all learning is solely delivered by web-based or internet-based technologies and the participants can engage in all learning activities through these means. All required contact hours will be clearly articulated to students.

[4] Learning activities where the main location for the learning experience is in the workplace. All required contact hours, whether online or on campus, will be clearly articulated to students

	• A critical understanding of the principal theories, concepts and principles of advanced process sustainability and safety. • A critical understanding of a range of specialised theories, concepts and principles applied to process sustainability and safety. • Extensive, detailed and critical knowledge and understanding of the role of process sustainability and safety in engineering applications as well as in other areas such as the environment. • Develop a critical understanding of the implication of knowledge of process sustainability and safety principles in the advancement of modern and innovative chemical process design, conservation of resources and sustainability.
Practice: Applied Knowledge and Understanding	**SCQF 11** • Use a significant range of the core engineering knowledge and skills to advance the knowledge of process sustainability and safety and its application in engineering context. • The ability to use a range of specialized skills, techniques, practices and/or materials that are informed by the recent advances in the process field in general and in process sustainability and safety in particular. • Apply a range of standard and specialized research and other techniques to advance the understanding and proper utilization of process sustainability and safety fundamentals. • Plan, develop and execute a process innovation. • Demonstrate originality, creativity and critical thinking. • Apply knowledge of process sustainability and safety in a wide variety of engineering applications that demand innovation.
Generic Cognitive skills	**SCQF 11** • Apply critical analysis, evaluation and synthesis to forefront issues, or issues that are informed by forefront developments in the area of process sustainability and safety and the interaction with the engineering aspects of the profession. • Practice at a high level the ability to critically identify, analyse, conceptualise and define new and abstract problems related to process sustainability and safety and the application of the concepts in engineering context. • Develop and demonstrate original and creative thinking and responses in dealing with complex or novel problems and issues. • Critically review, consolidate and extend knowledge, skills, practices and thinking in the field of process sustainability and safety. • Deal with complex issues and make informed judgements in situations involving the absence of complete or consistent data/information through innovation and research.
Communication, ICT and Numeracy Skills	**SCQF 11** • Communicate, using appropriate methods, to a range of audiences with different levels of knowledge/expertise. • Communicate with peers, more senior colleagues and specialists.

	• Use a wide range of ICT applications to support and enhance work at this level and show critical understanding of the scope and limitations of the tools used and their underlying theoretical basis. • Undertake critical evaluations of a wide range of numerical and graphical data with the ability to deal with situations involving missing data and lack of information using research.
Autonomy, Accountability and Working with Others	**SCQF 11** • Exercise high level of autonomy and initiative in professional and equivalent activities with the ability to work independently on significant and demanding tasks. • Take responsibility for own work and/or significant responsibility for the work of others providing leadership. • Take responsibility for a significant range of resources. • Demonstrate leadership and/or initiative and make an identifiable contribution to change and development • Practise in ways which draw on critical reflection on own and others' roles and responsibilities. • Deal with complex ethical and professional issues in engineering context and make informed judgements on issues not addressed by current professional and/or ethical codes or practices.

Prerequisites	**Module Code**	**Module Title**
	Other Suitable background in Engineering, Physics, Chemistry related subjects.	
Co-requisites	**Module Code**	**Module Title**

Learning and Teaching	
In line with current learning and teaching principles, a 20-credit module includes 200 learning hours, normally including a minimum of 36 contact hours and maximum of 48 contact hours. This module covers a wide variety of theoretical, conceptual and practical areas, which require a range of knowledge and skills at a more advanced level to be displayed and exercised. Delivery of its syllabus content therefore involves a diversity of teaching and assessment methods suitable to the learning outcomes of the module; these include formal lectures, structured tutorials, open ended problem solving, flipped class teaching directly related to assessment tasks, completion and submission of written coursework making use of appropriate forms of IT and VLE, and independent study.	
Learning Activities During completion of this module, the learning activities undertaken to achieve the module learning outcomes are stated below:	**Student Learning Hours** (Note: Learning hours include both contact hours and hours spent on other learning activities)
Lecture / Core Content Delivery	24
Tutorial / Synchronous Support Activity	12
Independent Study	164
n/a	0

n/a	0
n/a	0
TOTAL	200

Indicative Resources

The following materials form essential underpinning for the module content and ultimately for the learning outcomes:

Crowl, D. A. and Louvar J. F. (2019) Chemical Process Safety: Fundamentals with Applications. 4nd Edition. Boston, Mass.; London: Prentice Hall.

Reay, D. A., Ramshaw C.and Harvey A. (2013) Process Intensification: Engineering for Efficiency, Sustainability and Flexibility. 2nd Edition, Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann.

El-Halwagi, M. (2025) Sustainable design through process integration: fundamentals and applications to industrial pollution prevention, resource conservation, and profitability enhancement. 3rd Edition, Amsterdam: Elsevier.

Seider, W. D., Lewin D. R., Seader J. D., Widagdo S., Gani R., and Ming NG K.A. NG (2019) Product & Process Design Principles: Synthesis, Analysis and Evaluation. 4th Edition, N.J.: Wiley.

Kletz, T. and Amyotte P. (2010) Process Plants: A Handbook for Inherently Safer Design. 2nd Edition, Boca Raton, Fla.; London: CRC Press.

Mannan, S. (2012) Lee's Loss Prevention in the Process Industries: hazard identification, assessment and control. 4th Edition, Butterworth-Heinemann.

(N.B. Although reading lists should include current publications, students are advised (particularly for material marked with an asterisk*) to wait until the start of session for confirmation of the most up-to-date material)

Attendance and Engagement Requirements

In line with the Student Attendance and Engagement Procedure, Students are academically engaged if they are regularly attending and participating in timetabled on-campus and online teaching sessions, asynchronous online learning activities, course-related learning resources, and complete assessments and submit these on time.

For the purposes of this module, academic engagement equates to the following:

The School of Computing, Engineering and Physical Sciences considers attendance and engagement to mean a commitment to attending, and engaging in, timetabled sessions. You will scan your attendance via the scanners each time you are on-campus and you will login to the VLE several times per week. Where you are unable to attend a timetabled learning session due to illness or other circumstance, you should notify the Programme Leader that you cannot attend. Across the School an 80% attendance threshold is set. If you fall below this, you will be referred to the Student Success Team to see how we can best support your studies.

Equality and Diversity

The University's Equality, Diversity and Human Rights Procedure can be accessed at the following link: UWS Equality, Diversity and Human Rights Code.

Aligned with the University's commitment to equality and diversity, this module supports equality of opportunity for students from all backgrounds and learning needs. Using the VLE, material will be presented electronically in formats that allow flexible access and manipulation of content. This module complies with University regulations and guidance on

inclusive learning and teaching practice. This module has lab-based teaching and as such you are advised to speak to the Module Co-ordinator to ensure that specialist assistive equipment, support provision and adjustment to assessment practice can be put in place, in accordance with the University's policies and regulations.
(N.B. Every effort will be made by the University to accommodate any equality and diversity issues brought to the attention of the School)

Supplemental Information

Divisional Programme Board	**Engineering Physical Sciences**
Overall Assessment Results	☐ **Pass / Fail** ☒ **Graded**
Module Eligible for Compensation	☐ **Yes** ☒ **No** **If this module is eligible for compensation, there may be cases where compensation is not permitted due to programme accreditation requirements. Please check the associated programme specification for details.**
School Assessment Board	Design
Moderator	A Durrant
External Examiner	P Weston
Accreditation Details	
Module Appears in CPD catalogue	☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**
Changes / Version Number	1.1 Indicative Resources updated External Examiner updated- Peter Weston Attendance and Engagement Requirement updated Equality and Diversity updated

Assessment (also refer to Assessment Outcomes Grids below)
Assessment 1
Essay- 50%
Assessment 2
Presentation- 50%
Assessment 3
(N.B. (i) Assessment Outcomes Grids for the module (one for each component) can be found below which clearly demonstrate how the learning outcomes of the module will be assessed. (ii) An indicative schedule listing approximate times within the academic calendar when assessment is likely to feature will be provided within the Student Module Handbook.)

Component 1							
Assessment Type	**LO1**	**LO2**	**LO3**	**LO4**	**LO5**	**Weighting of Assessment Element (%)**	**Timetabled Contact Hours**

Essay	☒	☐	☒	☐	☐	50	0

Component 2							
Assessment Type	**LO1**	**LO2**	**LO3**	**LO4**	**LO5**	**Weighting of Assessment Element (%)**	**Timetabled Contact Hours**
Presentation	☐	☒	☐	☒	☐	50	0

Component 3							
Assessment Type	**LO1**	**LO2**	**LO3**	**LO4**	**LO5**	**Weighting of Assessment Element (%)**	**Timetabled Contact Hours**
	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐		
Combined total for all components						100%	0 hours

Change Control

What	**When**	**Who**
Indicative Resources updated External Examiner updated- Peter Weston Attendance and Engagement Requirement updated Equality and Diversity updated	March 2025	L Sun